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# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**MAY 1951**

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# Current Economic Conditions

Employment and production in the first quarter of the year continued to be maintained at high levels, while at the same time further increases occurred in general price levels. The Government introduced legislation to increase the lending rate on government-assisted mortgages made under the National Housing Act to 5 per cent from its old rate of 4½ per cent. This was necessitated by recent increases in interest rates generally. Direct allocation was extended to aluminium, copper and brass as well as nickel, which was put under allocation previously. A number of tariff agreements were negotiated at Torquay. Canada has lowered tariffs on several hundred items which enter into this country and in return obtained concessions from sixteen other nations.

## *Prices, Production and Employment*

The trend of prices was slightly upward in April. The general wholesale index (1935-1939 = 100) stood at 242.2 as compared with 241.8 for March and 202.5 for April last year. There were moderate advances over the preceding month in five of the eight main subgroups, and declines in three. Vegetable, wood and iron products, non-ferrous metals and chemicals registered increases, while animal products, textile products and non-metallic minerals showed declines. The cost-of-living index increased slightly from 181.8 to 182.0 between April 2 and May 1. The increase of 0.2 points was principally due to increases in clothing, home furnishings and miscellaneous items, which were largely offset by a decline in the food index.

The index of industrial production for March showed an increase of 3.1 points over the previous month to reach a new high of 217.2 (1935-1939 = 100). This represents an increase of 25.4, or 13 per cent over March of 1950. At the same time a slight decline occurred in industrial employment between February 1 and March 1. The general index of employment in nine leading industries (1939 = 100) was 172.1 at March 1, as com-

pared with 172.3 at February 1, 157.9 at March 1 last year, and 159.6 at March 1, 1949. However, the index of employment in manufacturing registered an increase of 1.7 points from February to reach a high of 186.2. An increase of 0.5 per cent occurred in the index number of weekly payrolls, which rose 17.6 per cent over March 1, 1950. Per capita weekly earnings, at \$48.16, reached a new all-time peak, exceeding the March 1, 1950 figure by 8 per cent.

Canadian production of iron and steel continued to move higher in the first four months of this year. Pig iron production amounted to 822,000 tons compared with 715,000 a year earlier, while the production of steel ingots aggregated 1,177,000 tons compared with last year's production of 1,096,000. Despite growing shortages of steel, factory shipments of Canadian-made motor vehicles continued to rise in March to reach the highest monthly figure on record, 47,779 units. The aggregate for the quarter was 128,000 units compared to 89,000 in 1950. Most of the gain in shipments occurred among passenger cars.

Canada's retail trade increased 19 per cent in March, as well as in the first three months of the year, as compared to the same periods of 1950. First quarter sales amounted

## Tables Shortened With This Issue

In the interest of economy the tables of the "Canadian Statistical Review" are being considerably reduced in size with this issue. There is no reduction in the number of tables, but the annual figures have been systematically deleted except for 1939 and the latest complete year. Monthly figures have been limited to the latest fourteen months instead of twenty-four. These two changes make it possible to include two tables on a page where there was formerly only one.

It is proposed to publish an annual supplement in which the figures for earlier years will be shown. In the meantime the April number will in effect serve as the first annual supplement.

to \$2,154 million against \$1,806 in 1950. Saskatchewan was the only province to register a decline in sales, while gains of 25 and 24 per cent respectively occurred in Ontario and Quebec. Department store sales in the first quarter of the year were up 13 per cent over sales in the equivalent period of last year. All regional areas showed increased sales over the period, with Manitoba and British Columbia registering the greatest increases. Total sales were \$789 million. The greatest increases occurred among major appliances and hardware and housewares. For the same period, wholesale sales were 23 per cent above the corresponding 1950 value. However, wholesale sales for March were only 14 per cent above last year's. The largest sales increases in March were those of hardware and automotive parts and equipment wholesalers, with gains of 31 per cent and 30 per cent respectively.

### **Housing**

The number of new dwelling units completed in the first quarter of the year was considerably higher than in the corresponding period last year, and a moderate rise occurred in starts. The carry-over of dwellings in various stages of construction at the end of March was slightly below a year earlier. New dwellings completed during the quarter totalled 19,521 as compared with 17,873 last year, and starts numbered 9,801 as compared with 9,015. The number under construction at March 31 was 49,294 compared with 50,161 a year earlier.

In recent months an increase has occurred in mortgage rates, in line with increases in other interest rates. This has resulted in a growing unwillingness on the part of lending institutions to participate in joint loans with Central Mortgage and Housing under the National Housing Act. Under the existing legislation the government agency advances one quarter of the loan at 3 per cent, while the lending institution earns a gross rate of 5 per cent on the balance. Thus the interest rate to the borrower is 4½ per cent. Legislation has been introduced to permit the lending institutions to earn a gross rate of 5½ per cent on their three-quarters share, while Central Mortgage and Housing will receive

3½ per cent. The cost to the borrower, therefore, will become 5 per cent.

Joint loans have played an increasingly important part during recent years in the national building program. In 1950 about 40,000 residential units were financed jointly. During this period a total of 89,000 residential units were completed. Since the passage of the National Housing Act in 1944 more than 80,000 joint loans have been made under its provisions. The lending institutions which participate in the program are life and fire insurance companies, trust and loan companies, and fraternal societies.

### **Control of Metals**

Commencing on June 1, primary and wrought aluminium, primary copper, brass mill products, copper wire rod and wire, will be under direct allocation and inventory limitation by the Non-Ferrous Metals Division of the Department of Defence Production. A similar order was issued for nickel some time ago.

These metals were previously declared essential under the Essential Materials Act and later under the Defence Production Act. They have been under informal rationing by producers for the past several months. It is not expected that initially the supply of these metals to Canadian industry will be materially changed under these orders. After June 1, persons wishing to purchase any of these metals from a producer will be required to submit their purchase orders, together with a completed application form for each metal to the Non-Ferrous Metals Division for approval. Purchase orders placed with a distributor for shipment from warehouse stocks will not require approval.

In addition, a Priorities Division has been set up to issue priority orders covering essential supplies as circumstances may require. Canada has never had a formal system of priorities such as that set up in the United States; during the last war, priority direction was used in Canada only to the extent necessitated by conditions of supply and demand. It is intended that the same procedure will be followed in the present



circumstances. The Division will only issue priority regulations for materials not covered by the various commodity divisions.

The Division will also be responsible for arrangements whereby Canadian industry can participate in the formal United States priorities system. This latter function forms an important part of the work of the Priorities Division, and the new regulations provide the framework within which Canadian manufacturers of essential commodities may obtain assistance in securing supplies from the United States. Tighter United States controls on the use of aluminium, copper and steel are to go into effect on July 1, when the Controlled Materials Plan is expected to go into operation. Under this plan, approximately 35 per cent of the supplies of these commodities will probably be allocated to military and related uses, while the remainder will be available for civilian products consumption. The Priorities Division will assist importers in securing supplies for essential production.

### *Trade and Tariffs*

Canada's foreign commodity trade established several new records in the first four months of the year. Commodity imports climbed to a new all-time peak value for April, to boost the gain for the period more than 50 per cent over the value for the same period last year, while commodity exports were at a new high level for the month and for the first four months.

In the first four months of 1951, the value of domestic exports rose 29 per cent over the value of exports in the same period of last year. Higher prices accounted for part of the increase, but there was also a substantial gain in volume of goods. The cumulative total for the first four months was \$1,104 million as compared to \$854 million last year. About three-quarters of the increase in exports to all countries in the first part of the year was in shipments to the United States. Exports to the United States accounted for 64.5 per cent of all shipments, compared to an almost similar proportion of 64.6 per cent a year ago. All commodity groups registered increases but

the largest value increases occurred among wood, wood products and paper, and non-ferrous metals and products.

With heavy buying of both producers' and consumers' goods, the rise in value of imports for the fourth successive month exceeded the gain in the value of domestic exports, resulting in a cumulative import balance of \$233 million, as compared to an import balance of \$27 million for the same 1950 period. The aggregate value of imports was \$1,337 million, a 52 per cent increase over the first third of 1950. Although higher prices contributed substantially to the increase in value, the increase in volume was approximately 25 per cent. As in the case of exports most of the gain in imports was accounted for by increased trade with the United States.

Because of the importance of Canadian trade with the United States the new trade agreements are of significance. The most important single tariff agreement signed by Canada at Torquay was with the United States. In addition, agreements were signed with fifteen other nations. This was the third round of tariff negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. A series of previous agreements were negotiated at Geneva in 1947 and at Annecy in 1949. The Torquay tariff concessions are to remain in effect until January 1, 1954, while, in addition, the conference secured the prolongation of the Geneva and Annecy schedules of tariff concessions for the same period of time.

The agreement is the fourth which has been concluded between Canada and the United States since 1935. The United States was on this occasion still governed by the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act which empowers the President to reduce tariffs by not more than 50 per cent of the 1945 rates, so that the scope of the new agreement was limited to concessions on new products or on products for which the full powers had not been previously exhausted.

The United States schedule of new tariff concessions resulting from Torquay contains 400 items of interest to Canadian exporters. Exports to the United States from Canada of

goods in these categories amounted to \$120 million in 1949. Canadian duties were reduced on 261 items. Canada's imports from all countries of these items on which the rate was reduced amounted to about \$390 million in 1949. The Torquay agreements incorporate the results of 147 separate two-sided negotiations which were successfully concluded among the 34 countries taking part in the conference. Under the most-favored-nation principle, all tariff concessions granted at Torquay will become available to Canada whether or not these concessions were negotiated directly with Canada. Similarly, Canada will automatically extend its own tariff concessions to each of the other participating countries.

Among the products which received tariff concessions in the United States are cheddar cheese, canned salmon, aluminium and alloys, lead, zinc ores and blocks, Douglas fir plywood, birch plywood, chemicals, sheep and lambs, Canadian whisky, and coarse grains. Among the items on which Canada reduced tariffs are: grapefruit juice, bananas, salt pork and beef, cocoa beans, walnuts, canned fish and household matches. Reductions which may benefit consumers generally were also extended to rubber tires, rubber hose, household furniture, hand tools, certain electrical appliances and cutlery. Of interest to industry are reductions to tariffs on machinery and parts, motor vehicle parts, off-highway trucks, rayon yarn and rayon fabrics. Agriculture will benefit from reductions on

insecticides, baling wire, seed and grain cleaning machines, and electric motors for attachment to farm implements.

Agreements were also signed with Austria, Denmark, Dominican Republic, France, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Italy, Korea, Norway, Peru, the Philippines, Sweden, Turkey and Western Germany. In addition, Canada benefited from concessions the following countries granted to other nations: Benelux, Cuba, Greece, and the Union of South Africa. Except for India, no other Commonwealth nations negotiated trade agreements. However, in the case of Australia, Ceylon, New Zealand, Southern Rhodesia, and the United Kingdom, Canadian goods are accorded British preferential tariff rates which were not negotiated at Torquay.

A number of trade talks were held in Ottawa after the Torquay conference by the Canada-United Kingdom Continuing Committee on Trade. It was announced that the United Kingdom plans to increase the value of imports in the twelve months commencing in July, 1951, by 50 per cent over the value of imports in the calendar year 1950. Raw materials will make up a good part of the increased flow of goods. This means that exports to the United Kingdom for this period will reach the 1949 value levels, although, due to price increases, the volume will still be smaller. This represents a major change in the trend of United Kingdom imports from Canada which had been heavily reduced since 1947.

MAY, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Automobiles <sup>(2)</sup>	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands		1939 = 100		
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 F	187.3	350	45.1	258	399	3,780	30.1	170.4	200.3	151.1	100.9
M	191.8	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	171.5	202.7	151.2	101.4
A	190.8	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
M	197.4	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	205.3	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.3	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0 <sup>r</sup>	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.1 <sup>p</sup>	347	40.6	281	425	4,376 <sup>r</sup>	40.6	184.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.9 <sup>r</sup>	156.9	110.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	217.2 <sup>p</sup>			315	473	4,912	47.8	186.2	229.7	157.7	111.4

	Percentage of						Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales	
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(4)</sup>	Paid Workers and Unemployed <sup>(4)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(5)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores		
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	..	5,023	..	109.1	
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	676	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	565.4	50.2	244.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	723	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	733	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	703	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5		9,221 <sup>p</sup>		24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	..	..	..	208.0		7,812 <sup>p</sup>		29,957	668.4 <sup>r</sup>	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5		9,150 <sup>p</sup>		38,504	814.4	72.6	

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total receipts			
1935-39 = 100					Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.5	211.2	231.5	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 M	163.7	227.0	201.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.9	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	228.8	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	204.7 <sup>r</sup>	231.6	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	209.2 <sup>r</sup>	240.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	212.0 <sup>r</sup>	244.3	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7 <sup>r</sup>	236.3 <sup>r</sup>	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	222.6 <sup>r</sup>	234.9 <sup>r</sup>	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	228.5 <sup>r</sup>	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	222.4 <sup>r</sup>	230.4 <sup>r</sup>	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	225.2 <sup>r</sup>	234.5 <sup>r</sup>	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3 <sup>r</sup>	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5 <sup>r</sup>	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	..	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165.6	104.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. EMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES	WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
1946 = 100	Weekly average		Including Munitions		Index of volume 1947 = 100	Wholesale	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100			
	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands			1938 = 100	1947 = 100	1947 = 100		
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251			101.4	..	
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	111	
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	46.6	404	111	157	241.4	110	
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	43.3	403			241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	49.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9	357	123	153	246.2	114	
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341			251.7	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	111	161	256.6	110	
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313			260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	151 <sup>r</sup>	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	
N	152 <sup>r</sup>	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	139 <sup>r</sup>	4,143*	296	8.01 <sup>r</sup>	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	141 <sup>p</sup>	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.3	367		181 <sup>p</sup>	295.8 <sup>r</sup>	117	
F		4,517	326			335		145 <sup>p</sup>	301.3	116	

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<sup>\*</sup> Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup> Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup> Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup> Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup> Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1 <sup>r</sup>
1950 F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	262	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215 <sup>r</sup>	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229 <sup>r</sup>	268	197 <sup>r</sup>	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2 <sup>r</sup>	21.3	34.1 <sup>r</sup>
1951 J	221	231	268 <sup>r</sup>	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.4 <sup>r</sup>	35.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	220 <sup>p</sup>	231 <sup>p</sup>	272 <sup>p</sup>	198 <sup>p</sup>	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	26.1	22.9	35.6
M					60.2	2.1	1,267				

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106		94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 F	215.4	152.7	167.9	1.420	764	600	16.2	280	278	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	168.4	1.424	860	665	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	168.5	1.434	803	585	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	169.3	1.442	829	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	232.9	171.7	176.4	1.514	981	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.8	1.542	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	240.9 <sup>r</sup>	180.1	181.5	1.553	973 <sup>r</sup>	1,021 <sup>r</sup>	19.9 <sup>p</sup>	362	338 <sup>r</sup>	168.6
F	241.0	183.6	183.8	1.563 <sup>p</sup>	1,073	907	19.5 <sup>p</sup>	326 <sup>p</sup>	349 <sup>p</sup>	174.7
M		184.0	184.5							170.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. <sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures. <sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.



## INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1951

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21

  

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220

4

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

MAY, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(3)</sup>

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874	
1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		
F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		
M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874	
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564		
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523		
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497		
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457		
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529		
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545		
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677		
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963	
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105	
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002	
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124	
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905	
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953	
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032	
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806	
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969	
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863	
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879	
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050	
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867	
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085	
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889	

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

## INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1951

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	-10	5,598
1949	7,800 <sup>r</sup>	115	2,367 <sup>r</sup>	2,887	13,169 <sup>r</sup>	1,831 <sup>r</sup>	1,321	+61 <sup>r</sup>	16,382 <sup>r</sup>
1950 <sup>p</sup>	8,300	137	2,996 <sup>r</sup>	2,875	14,308 <sup>r</sup>	2,001	1,471	+11 <sup>r</sup>	17,791 <sup>r</sup>

  

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Gross Home Investment Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106 <sup>r</sup>	2,970 <sup>r</sup>	108	4,011 <sup>r</sup>	3,837	-62 <sup>r</sup>	16,382 <sup>r</sup>
1950 <sup>p</sup>	11,810	—	2,333	3,163 <sup>r</sup>	805 <sup>r</sup>	4,173 <sup>r</sup>	-4,482 <sup>r</sup>	-11 <sup>r</sup>	17,791 <sup>r</sup>

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. <sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING				MANU- FACTURES		
				Metals			Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	98.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0 <sup>r</sup>	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	214.1 <sup>p</sup>	157.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	335.8 <sup>r</sup>	224.4 <sup>p</sup>
M	217.2 <sup>p</sup>									227.8 <sup>p</sup>

MAY, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL									
	Foods and Beverages									
	Foods									
	Total	Meat products					Dairy products			Flour and feed
		Total	Cattle slaughtering		Hog slaughtering		Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9 <sup>a</sup>	184.5 <sup>a</sup>	165.8 <sup>a</sup>	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4 <sup>b</sup>	194.6	169.4	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
M	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
A	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
S	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
O	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
N										
D										
1951 J	155.2	76.0	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
	174.8	113.1	257.0 <sup>a</sup>	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
F	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
M										

## INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1951

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5 <sup>r</sup>	158.1	209.9	262.9 <sup>r</sup>	146.4 <sup>r</sup>	207.5 <sup>r</sup>	197.4 <sup>r</sup>
M				190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.3	197.8

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining		Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper	Total		Total	Gasoline			Heavy fuel oils
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5		112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	377.6
1950 F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	392.4
F	215.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.7	178.8 <sup>r</sup>	222.7	185.5	266.0	232.5	169.3	387.7
M	212.3	173.2	176.7						197.5 <sup>p</sup>



MAY, 1951

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 F	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8 <sup>r</sup>	197.6	252.6 <sup>r</sup>	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7 <sup>r</sup>	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.8 <sup>p</sup>	202.0	249.4 <sup>r</sup>	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0 <sup>r</sup>	336.3
M	280.0 <sup>p</sup>		250.5 <sup>p</sup>	316.1	316.6	261.8			357.4	365.8

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8 <sup>r</sup>	157.1	399.5 <sup>r</sup>	300.1	936.1	250.8 <sup>r</sup>	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2 <sup>r</sup>	409.6 <sup>r</sup>	341.9	929.6	264.3 <sup>p</sup>	394.0			210.3
M	262.0 <sup>p</sup>	152.5 <sup>p</sup>	411.6 <sup>p</sup>			271.6 <sup>p</sup>	378.6			216.1

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1950				1951
	Survey Averages				March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,679	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,090 <sup>r</sup>	5,216 <sup>r</sup>	5,108	5,233 <sup>r</sup>	5,324	5,201	5,172
Agricultural.....	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	951	1,077	1,153	974	854
Non-agricultural.....	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,157	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318
With jobs.....	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	4,796	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000
At work—35 hours or more..	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,041	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	318	337	348	373	483	333	299	378	433
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	114	109	97	100	120	93	92	94	111
Not at work but with jobs.....	156	132	135	151	152	88	267	99	211
Paid workers.....	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,397	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665
Agricultural.....	119	134	144	112 <sup>r</sup>	89	122 <sup>r</sup>	133	102	69
Non agricultural.....	3,143	3,238	3,325 <sup>r</sup>	3,459 <sup>r</sup>	3,308	3,442 <sup>r</sup>	3,506	3,581	3,596
Without jobs and seeking work..	98	103	133 <sup>r</sup>	170 <sup>r</sup>	312	150 <sup>r</sup>	103	117	172
Persons not in the Labour Force...	4,052	4,150	4,234 <sup>r</sup>	4,493 <sup>r</sup>	4,571	4,457 <sup>r</sup>	4,393	4,550	4,628

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1950	50	229	48	178	148	23	676
1949 N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723
N	61	248	53	193	153	26	733
D	57	235	43	191	152	25	703

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 F	158.3	296.4	43.87	144.3	322.4	38.68	107.8	199.6	53.10
M	157.9	300.5	44.61	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08
A	159.0	303.8	44.77	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25
M	159.7	305.8	44.88	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13
J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	179.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3 <sup>r</sup>	351.5 <sup>r</sup>	47.87 <sup>r</sup>	248.3 <sup>r</sup>	609.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.45 <sup>r</sup>	114.9 <sup>r</sup>	233.1 <sup>r</sup>	58.22 <sup>r</sup>
M	172.1	353.3	48.16	241.6	619.6	44.40	114.5	234.8	58.82

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 F	170.4	337.4	45.15	200.3	398.2	48.26	151.1	293.7	42.49
M	171.5	342.8	45.55	202.7	407.4	48.82	151.2	295.9	42.70
A	172.0	346.6	45.91	203.1	411.9	49.24	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	172.5	348.4	46.03	203.9	414.3	49.36	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5 <sup>r</sup>	402.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.64 <sup>r</sup>	226.9 <sup>r</sup>	497.4 <sup>r</sup>	53.23 <sup>r</sup>	156.9	332.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.27 <sup>r</sup>
M	186.2	405.0	49.57	229.7	501.0	52.96	157.7	335.3	46.35

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 F	148.6	327.8	39.68	140.6	272.9	33.28	151.7	308.3	39.29
M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280.7	33.85	156.5	331.0	40.87
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	160.3	338.6	40.80
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	161.4	340.0	40.73
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4 <sup>r</sup>	384.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.40 <sup>r</sup>	147.1	311.1 <sup>r</sup>	36.28 <sup>r</sup>	172.8 <sup>r</sup>	393.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.96 <sup>r</sup>
M	159.9	381.3	42.90	150.2	319.0	36.44	174.2	397.4	44.06

  

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 F	163.1	319.9	52.71	207.2	411.9	49.95	210.5	400.9	50.93
M	162.5	321.0	53.09	207.4	412.0	49.93	213.4	417.0	52.13
A	163.1	322.9	53.21	208.7	417.9	50.34	208.0	413.5	53.13
M	165.2	328.9	53.50	210.0	423.2	50.66	205.6	408.4	53.12
J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2 <sup>r</sup>	376.9 <sup>r</sup>	58.78 <sup>r</sup>	234.0 <sup>r</sup>	500.5 <sup>r</sup>	53.93 <sup>r</sup>	235.0 <sup>r</sup>	519.1 <sup>r</sup>	58.85 <sup>r</sup>
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.4	506.0	53.97	239.7	519.3	57.70

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 F	269.9	543.7	48.96	209.5	365.3	49.04	131.4	295.1	42.30
M	272.1	549.5	49.08	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45
A	275.7	565.7	49.83	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95
M	278.3	575.8	50.25	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29
J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1*	686.7*	52.79*	221.0*	420.3*	53.51*	145.1*	359.8*	46.56*
M	320.8	693.5	52.85	222.5	424.2	53.66	139.4	352.5	47.50

CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures									
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 F	299.5	551.0	44.62	157.2	264.2	48.23	178.8	306.7	50.70
M	292.7	557.9	46.29	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62
A	306.4	590.1	46.77	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74
M	322.7	626.4	47.14	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26
J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0*	687.5*	49.22*	165.0*	302.7*	52.55*	180.1*	326.1*	53.48*
M	334.1	685.0	49.61	165.8	304.3	52.57	179.0	331.4	54.69

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 F	160.6	282.1	38.31	151.5	221.4	42.62	171.4	304.6	29.08
M	160.2	281.6	38.33	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72
A	161.0	283.9	38.45	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64
M	162.4	287.6	38.62	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95
	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5*	317.4*	40.91*	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3*	327.1*	30.97*
M	167.9	319.5	41.54	161.8	252.3	45.28	172.5	330.3	31.41

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 F	150.4	255.1	33.36	133.1	245.5	39.54	160.4	308.5	38.87
M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3*	298.6*	35.96*	142.2*	271.6*	40.97*	179.3*	368.5*	41.56*
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.04	178.5	370.6	41.98

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 F	146.9	291.2	42.13	170.1	317.1	45.57	161.0	268.3	42.82
M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1 <sup>r</sup>	45.67 <sup>r</sup>	185.6 <sup>r</sup>	379.5 <sup>r</sup>	50.07 <sup>r</sup>	165.5 <sup>r</sup>	298.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.35 <sup>r</sup>
M	160.8	348.8	46.16	185.6	378.2	49.89	164.2	302.3	47.38
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 F	126.6	221.3	42.27	173.9	303.9	44.34	157.1	275.5	45.56
M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.69 <sup>r</sup>
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9 <sup>r</sup>	249.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.89 <sup>r</sup>	186.5	356.9 <sup>r</sup>	48.69 <sup>r</sup>	177.0 <sup>r</sup>	342.6 <sup>r</sup>	50.36 <sup>r</sup>
M	133.9	251.5	45.54	186.1	361.1	49.35	176.7	347.6	51.17

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 F	181.3	278.2	35.88	160.7	300.3	42.65	137.1	271.6	36.87
M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5 <sup>r</sup>	308.9 <sup>r</sup>	37.64 <sup>r</sup>	167.5 <sup>r</sup>	336.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.97 <sup>r</sup>	142.6 <sup>r</sup>	301.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.29 <sup>r</sup>
M	192.6	316.6	38.56	168.3	343.2	46.59	142.8	300.0	39.11
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 F	178.1	323.4	45.45	172.0	295.8	39.86	181.4	360.9	48.07
M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.5	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0 <sup>r</sup>	377.4 <sup>r</sup>	49.58 <sup>r</sup>	183.6	339.3 <sup>r</sup>	42.80	196.2 <sup>r</sup>	421.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.96 <sup>r</sup>
M	191.2	376.9	49.46	182.1	339.2	43.12	197.2	422.6	51.84

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 F	210.9	397.8	52.40	163.4	267.5	39.76	185.6	326.5	44.08
M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.7	377.8	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6 <sup>r</sup>	524.5 <sup>r</sup>	62.28 <sup>r</sup>	168.1 <sup>r</sup>	298.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.15 <sup>r</sup>	195.9 <sup>r</sup>	375.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.07 <sup>r</sup>
M	238.0	531.5	62.22	166.7	302.3	44.11	196.7	379.9	48.47

\*Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total Meat products			
Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	78.5
1950 F	119.4	117.5	129.7	100.9	109.5	92.6	89.2	110.6	86.6	76.8
M	120.7	119.0	130.8	101.4	109.8	93.1	89.4	110.6	87.2	76.8
A	120.7	118.9	131.3	101.7	110.0	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	77.1
M	120.9	120.3	129.6	102.5	110.6	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	77.7
J	120.1	119.7	130.5	103.5	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	78.6
J	120.4	120.5	129.3	103.9	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	78.5
A	121.5	122.5	129.3	104.2	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	78.3
S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	79.0
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.4 <sup>r</sup>	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.2 <sup>r</sup>	95.5 <sup>r</sup>	118.9	94.3	82.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	130.2	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.8	102.4	96.6	120.6	93.7	82.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

**LABOUR**

**MAY, 1951**

**Average Hourly Earnings**

**TABLE 12 - concluded**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Primary iron and steel		
Cents per hour													
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5		
1950	F	84.1	85.8	77.7	91.9	98.1	87.5	106.9	114.0	117.7	112.9	123.1	
	M	84.4	86.2	78.6	93.1	99.0	87.7	107.3	114.3	119.1	113.1	123.3	
	A	84.8	86.4	78.9	92.8	98.1	87.8	107.5	114.3	121.4	113.9	123.7	
	M	85.2	86.1	78.8	93.6	99.2	87.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	114.3	123.7	
	J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1	
	J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5	
	A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5	
	S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6	
	O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8	
	N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7	
	D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7	
	1951	J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
	F	92.9 <sup>r</sup>	97.9	82.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.7	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	122.0 <sup>r</sup>	134.2 <sup>r</sup>	
	M	94.0	99.4	84.2	100.7	107.7	93.5	121.0	128.9	129.2	123.5	134.9	

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation		Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1950 F	124.0	118.0	113.9	130.8	109.6	111.7	98.8	126.3	101.0	103.8	110.7
	124.5	118.2	113.5	133.1	109.5	112.1	99.6	126.2	101.8	104.7	111.7
A	125.2	117.8	113.1	134.2	109.8	113.1	100.3	127.6	102.2	106.2	112.4
	125.6	118.6	113.2	134.6	110.4	114.4	100.4	129.7	102.7	106.8	113.9
M	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	104.5	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	103.9	112.2
	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	103.8	112.5
A	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1
S	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
O	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
N											
D											
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
	132.0	128.7 <sup>r</sup>	118.2	148.5	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	120.4 <sup>r</sup>	108.3 <sup>r</sup>	140.1	112.0	113.5 <sup>r</sup>	121.2 <sup>r</sup>
	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.8	121.1	109.4	142.0	113.2	114.1	122.1
F											
M											



MAY, 1951

## LABOUR

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 F	43.0	46.0	37.4	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.9	41.7	40.6	44.3	38.8
M	43.8	46.2	39.0	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.2	40.5	44.1	38.9
A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
A	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
M	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
J	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.0	39.3
M	43.6	44.8	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 F	40.2	46.7	40.6	42.5	41.7	43.9	41.4	45.0	43.5	39.1	38.6
M	41.6	46.9	40.7	42.4	42.7	43.8	41.1	45.3	43.3	41.5	40.0
A	41.8	46.9	40.8	42.5	43.9	43.7	41.5	45.5	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	41.8	47.0	41.2	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.4	45.8	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
A	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
M	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
J	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6 <sup>r</sup>	45.4	43.4	40.1 <sup>r</sup>	39.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.4	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

LABOUR

MAY, 1951

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	Total	MANUFACTURING				TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
		Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing and Fur					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 F	23.9	11.5	34.5	36.9	65.9	14.4	37.1	47.5	50.3	23.1
M	23.8	11.3	34.5	36.5	66.0	14.4	36.6	47.3	50.4	23.1
A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	49.9	23.1
M	23.6	11.3	34.4	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	49.9	23.1
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(4)</sup>	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47				291	45

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. <sup>(2)</sup>As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month. <sup>(3)</sup>Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	0.9
1950 F	24.9	—	—	—	2.5	3.8	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.0	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	15.3	—	—	—	1.3	2.0	0.6	—	1.4	0.5	—
M	24.5	—	—	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	—	—

  

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1950	6.4	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	5.6	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	0.9	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.5	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.6
M	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	—	—	6.0	—	3.7
J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.6	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

# PRICES

MAY, 1951

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscal- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1939		99.2 <sup>r</sup>	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950		211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 F		200.0 <sup>r</sup>	191.7 <sup>r</sup>	178.3 <sup>r</sup>	218.5	178.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.7	135.7	173.3	300.0 <sup>r</sup>	142.5
	M	201.5 <sup>r</sup>	194.5 <sup>r</sup>	181.0	224.3	180.8 <sup>r</sup>	150.7	143.8	173.3	289.5 <sup>r</sup>	143.7
	A	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	291.0 <sup>r</sup>	144.4
	M	204.7 <sup>r</sup>	199.3 <sup>r</sup>	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	299.9 <sup>r</sup>	141.6
	J	209.2 <sup>r</sup>	200.4 <sup>r</sup>	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8 <sup>r</sup>	153.5
	J	212.0 <sup>r</sup>	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
	A	215.7 <sup>r</sup>	207.4	163.1	215.7 <sup>r</sup>	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
	S	222.6 <sup>r</sup>	212.7 <sup>r</sup>	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7 <sup>r</sup>	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
	O	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	206.9 <sup>r</sup>	175.5	208.2	197.2 <sup>r</sup>	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
	N	222.4 <sup>r</sup>	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
	D	225.2 <sup>r</sup>	209.5 <sup>r</sup>	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9 <sup>r</sup>	113.8
1951 J		232.3 <sup>r</sup>	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
	F	238.5 <sup>r</sup>	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
	M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0

MAY, 1951

PRICES

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6 <sup>r</sup>	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 F	234.0 <sup>r</sup>	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	298.3 <sup>r</sup>	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	238.9 <sup>r</sup>	253.6 <sup>r</sup>	219.0	218.3	172.5	307.4 <sup>r</sup>	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	239.6 <sup>r</sup>	256.9 <sup>r</sup>	213.0	214.8	173.0	314.0 <sup>r</sup>	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	241.4 <sup>r</sup>	249.2 <sup>r</sup>	218.8	214.8	172.9	329.2 <sup>r</sup>	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	252.9 <sup>r</sup>	251.1 <sup>r</sup>	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8 <sup>r</sup>	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1 <sup>r</sup>	254.9 <sup>r</sup>	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6 <sup>r</sup>	207.2	171.9 <sup>r</sup>	369.8	217.8
A	262.2 <sup>r</sup>	261.9 <sup>r</sup>	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3 <sup>r</sup>	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9 <sup>r</sup>	266.4 <sup>r</sup>	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0 <sup>r</sup>	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8 <sup>r</sup>	274.4 <sup>r</sup>	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1 <sup>r</sup>	218.1 <sup>r</sup>	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2 <sup>r</sup>	276.1 <sup>r</sup>	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2 <sup>r</sup>	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7 <sup>r</sup>	279.6 <sup>r</sup>	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2 <sup>r</sup>	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2 <sup>r</sup>	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4 <sup>r</sup>	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5 <sup>r</sup>	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2 <sup>r</sup>	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon <sup>(1)</sup> fabrics	Rayon <sup>(2)</sup> yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 F	226.1 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.1 <sup>r</sup>	248.9
M	225.3 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	229.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	230.6 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3 <sup>r</sup>	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4 <sup>r</sup>	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6 <sup>r</sup>	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2 <sup>r</sup>	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3 <sup>r</sup>	237.6
N	281.6 <sup>r</sup>	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3 <sup>r</sup>	251.8
D	285.0 <sup>r</sup>	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.6	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.<sup>(2)</sup> From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial



## PRICES

MAY, 1951

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 F	350.8 <sup>r</sup>	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.7 <sup>r</sup>	210.3	168.6	170.7 <sup>r</sup>	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.3 <sup>r</sup>	185.2	180.2 <sup>r</sup>	210.3	169.2	177.2 <sup>r</sup>	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.7 <sup>r</sup>	213.9	169.2	178.4 <sup>r</sup>	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	182.9 <sup>r</sup>	219.3	169.2	178.4 <sup>r</sup>	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3 <sup>r</sup>	219.3	169.2	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	202.1	255.6	165.4 <sup>r</sup>	233.7 <sup>r</sup>
S	431.1	197.1	185.7 <sup>r</sup>	219.3	172.2	184.0 <sup>r</sup>	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6 <sup>r</sup>	213.0	190.2 <sup>r</sup>	223.0	177.2	191.6 <sup>r</sup>	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0 <sup>r</sup>	212.2	190.6 <sup>r</sup>	228.4	177.2	191.6 <sup>r</sup>	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5 <sup>r</sup>	233.8	177.2	193.9 <sup>r</sup>	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4 <sup>r</sup>	233.8	185.8 <sup>r</sup>	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 F	276.6	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.8 <sup>r</sup>	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.9 <sup>r</sup>	167.4	167.8 <sup>r</sup>	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1 <sup>r</sup>	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1 <sup>r</sup>	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8 <sup>r</sup>	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	148.8
M	210.6	150.4	116.0	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5
A	210.6	150.2	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
M	210.6	150.5	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.9	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.3	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0
S	210.6	167.4	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1

TABLE 19

## CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Canadian Farm Products									
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	231.5	181.7	281.4	255.2
1950 F	199.0 <sup>r</sup>	201.0	219.3	231.7 <sup>r</sup>	227.4	177.6	222.0	184.3	259.6	248.9
M	200.6 <sup>r</sup>	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.1 <sup>r</sup>	226.9	187.8	266.0	252.4
A	202.3 <sup>r</sup>	203.1 <sup>r</sup>	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.5 <sup>r</sup>	228.8	189.7	268.0	254.7
M	206.9 <sup>r</sup>	204.2 <sup>r</sup>	230.2	238.5	230.7 <sup>r</sup>	182.7	231.6	190.4	272.8	255.5
J	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4 <sup>r</sup>	240.9	192.7	289.1	264.1
J	218.8 <sup>r</sup>	209.3 <sup>r</sup>	243.8	255.3 <sup>r</sup>	245.2	193.3	244.3	192.2	296.4	268.2
A	221.2 <sup>r</sup>	213.7 <sup>r</sup>	251.5	258.5 <sup>r</sup>	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.3
S	226.0 <sup>r</sup>	221.6 <sup>r</sup>	265.2	270.0 <sup>r</sup>	256.3 <sup>r</sup>	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	256.3
O	222.0 <sup>r</sup>	220.8	269.3	267.0 <sup>r</sup>	260.4 <sup>r</sup>	202.8 <sup>r</sup>	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.8
N	221.9 <sup>r</sup>	223.2	275.6	265.2 <sup>r</sup>	262.1 <sup>r</sup>	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.4
D	225.1 <sup>r</sup>	225.7 <sup>r</sup>	280.9	268.1 <sup>r</sup>	263.3 <sup>r</sup>	207.3 <sup>r</sup>	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.0
1951 J	231.1 <sup>r</sup>	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1 <sup>r</sup>	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3 <sup>r</sup>	253.7	177.9	329.6	271.9
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 F	3,628	152	3,780	3,553	227	151	3,629	3,434	194
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368 <sup>r</sup>	244
F	4,231	145	4,376 <sup>r</sup>	4,105 <sup>r</sup>	270	165	4,211 <sup>r</sup>	3,982 <sup>r</sup>	229
M	4,752	160	4,912	4,536	376	221	4,691	4,396	295

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211 <sup>r</sup>	9.61 <sup>r</sup>	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574 <sup>r</sup>	257	36	78	337
M	4,691	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	365

Note: as of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Production						Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta					British Columbia
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 F	1,147	378	251	1,776	550	766	160	362	38	2,100	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853	328
A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911*	13	2,504	312
M								1,039	18		

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>				Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153			8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

MAY, 1951

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,126	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,889
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
					Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1950 J	1,863	2,354	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202	4,255	
F	1,842	2,147	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178	3,833	
M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145	
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674	
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329	
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450	
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588	
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514	
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894	
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207	
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453	
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933	
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088	



## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 27

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	43.8	30.4	40.0	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	40.0	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M		21.0	41.2	14.8		22.4		22.6	39.9	21.7

  

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds				Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1950 F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	35.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M		38.8	36.3	24.4		36.5		322		2,142

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## MINING

MAY, 1951

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments			Commer- cial	For Use in Chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1950	72.9	69.2	304	2.7	1.3	1,389	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2	
1949 F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908	74.9	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5	
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	97.1	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	29.9	
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	31.8	
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	36.7	
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42.2	35.0	
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6	
D	75.1	73.5	207	3.4	1.5	1,352	789	102.6	32.4	39.9	
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	97.4	33.6	37.9	
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908		32.2	36.9	
M		99.8			1.1						

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MAY, 1951

## MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
	Total	Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	132.0	111.9
1950	147.4	155.2	161.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	153.5 <sup>r</sup>	147.7 <sup>r</sup>
1950 F	133.8	140.0	151.0	129.0	124.2	110.2	127.2	149.9	130.5	127.5
M	134.8	142.9	155.3	129.4	127.9	107.0	123.0	157.2	165.2	130.3
A	134.5	143.2	155.5	128.7	130.1	107.3	124.1	147.7	148.4	132.2
M	135.4	144.4	156.3	129.8	132.4	108.9	123.7	148.0	157.6	132.1
J	135.8	144.2	155.0	132.0	131.5	107.9	124.9	155.6	150.6	134.4
J	138.9	147.7	158.6	134.3	130.7	107.0	129.3	166.5	153.7	131.6
A	137.6	143.5	153.1	131.8	133.9	104.7	131.7	173.9	175.2	135.4
S	137.2	142.8	153.6	130.0	131.7	104.9	132.3	170.8	176.1	127.7
O	138.7	145.7	157.4	132.1	132.5	103.4	135.9	161.9	152.9	137.1
N	141.6	149.2	160.1	135.7	138.7	108.2	138.5	156.9	150.0	142.9
D	147.4	155.2	161.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	148.1	147.7 <sup>r</sup>
1951 J	149.2 <sup>r</sup>	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	160.4 <sup>r</sup>	153.1 <sup>r</sup>	160.0 <sup>r</sup>	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	167.6 <sup>r</sup>	171.4	148.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	153.4	161.9	161.1	161.2	166.2	118.3	141.9	187.1	173.0	142.7
M	156.6	165.8	162.8	166.6	174.0	121.9	142.2	191.7	176.2	154.2
1947 average = 100										
	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	155.0
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1950 F	89.6	130.4	150.6	123.2	104.8	124.7	81.5	142.7	131.3	138.1
M	101.8	137.1	152.7	125.4	108.8	124.3	108.2	148.2	159.2	124.8
A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9 <sup>r</sup>	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3 <sup>r</sup>	127.5	167.5	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	151.6 <sup>r</sup>	196.1	149.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.6	165.5	183.7	141.9
M	179.5	186.2	220.5	169.7	138.8	179.4	149.4	170.4	207.2	136.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

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Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1951

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	126.1	124.1	115.4	190.0	156.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	141.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1950 F	166.4	140.0	121.3	132.3	145.8	127.6	108.9	128.7	288.3	80.6
M	213.7	140.3	136.7	121.3	149.3	130.3	175.3	120.1	440.9	92.7
A	208.7	138.8	127.1	123.2	134.3	132.7	131.0	113.5	236.8	96.1
M	219.4	136.0	138.3	126.3	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9	125.3	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	126.5	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	127.8	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	128.2	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	131.4	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	138.5	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	141.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8*	142.0*	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.5	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	187.9	156.3	268.9	177.9	128.6	106.5	829.7	98.0
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	107.9	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	132.8	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1950 F	91.6	119.6	126.4	112.8	112.0	142.4	123.3	105.5	101.0	149.8
M	107.9	118.3	147.3	107.7	121.0	141.8	105.9	97.2	113.4	147.3
A	97.6	122.7	137.6	109.9	136.3	142.2	135.2	97.8	122.2	153.0
M	122.0	128.4	143.2	112.1	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	152.3	112.0	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	119.6	118.1	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	133.7	117.8	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8*	108.5	174.1	119.2	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9*	110.2	173.6	119.8	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	187.1	123.9	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	132.8	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	157.8	108.3*	180.3	133.8	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	159.5	123.2	170.3	138.0	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	173.4	129.0	189.2	147.5	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4



## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(4)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	152.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	152.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	..	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period stocks in million standard pounds. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors. <sup>(5)</sup>End of period.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS		DUCTION		CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds												
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75	..	..
1950 F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63	..	..
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21	..	..
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53	..	..
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38	..	..
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34	..	..
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39	..	..
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96	..	..
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28	..	..
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81	..	..
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38	..	..
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75	..	..
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09	..	..
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99	..	..
M	..	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Guitta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281

MAY, 1951

## MANUFACTURING

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697					
1950 F	15,270	36,593	18,073	17,870	26,901	{ 1,276 1,510 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	14,774	42,986	21,206					
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	{ 1,285 1,319 1,346 }	1,817	8,894 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	19,600	39,576	19,538					
J	14,767	38,036	18,793					
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	{ 1,106 1,207 1,328 }	1,819	8,355 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	16,297	29,083	14,362					
S	22,775	40,728	19,993					
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D	26,413	39,665	19,693					
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833					
F	14,704	41,441	20,447					
M		45,473	22,653					

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup> Invoice

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<sup>(4)</sup> Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup> Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER												
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia		
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta			
Million feet, board measure												
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7	
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0	
1950	J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
	F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
	M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
	A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
	M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
	J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
	J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
	A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
	S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
	O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
1951	N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
	D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951	J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
	F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2

WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>					NEWSPRINT					
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons										
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1	
1950	F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
	M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
	A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
	M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
	J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
	J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
	A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
	S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
	O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
	N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
1951	D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
	J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
1951	F	697.4	394.8	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
	M	774.2	438.8	324.1	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup> Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

# MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1951

## Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1

  

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	268.0	136.0	6.6	410.6
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	240.4	122.1	4.2	366.7
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	264.8	150.1	2.0	416.9



MAY, 1951

## MANUFACTURING

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1*	14.5*	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 F	157.2	9.7	258.1	251.9	6.2	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	179.4*	12.7*	294.3	287.7	6.6	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	188.1*	11.7*	279.3	272.9	6.4	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	290.9	283.8	7.1	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1*	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	274.6	6.6	268.0	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig-iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
			Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			Domestic Sales Financed
						Total	Export	Domestic	
Thousands									
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	28.92	2.01	26.92	8,088
1950 F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	25.31*	1.58	23.73*	6,257
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	28.70*	1.08	27.63*	7,878
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	28.99	1.35	27.64	9,058
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	33.00	2.59	30.41	9,588
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.04	2.89	35.15	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.44	2.30	33.14	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.51	1.44	23.08	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.66	2.38	26.28	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	28.03	3.08	24.95	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.66	1.99	22.67	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88			40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1951

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>				
Domestic Types			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1939	4.29		1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68	
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01 <sup>r</sup>	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41 <sup>r</sup>	0.15	1.05
1950 F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01 <sup>r</sup>	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41 <sup>r</sup>	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.87	33.53	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.99	31.79	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M					0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20		1.12

Radio and Television Receiving Sets <sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set <sup>(7)</sup>	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets		
												Total
			Thousands								Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.8	2.5 <sup>r</sup>	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930 <sup>r</sup>	1,079 <sup>r</sup>	34
1950 J	57.1	1.1	39.8	25.5	0.5	123.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	3,076	193	35
F	61.9	1.1	48.0	25.5	1.1	137.0	1.7	1.2	5.3	3,891	424	33
M	78.1	0.7	56.6	31.0	0.9	157.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	4,617	392	37
A	70.6	1.2	58.7	28.5	1.1	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,630	468	34
M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.5	2.6	1.8	3,635	314	34
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	391	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35

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<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.<sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets.<sup>(7)</sup>Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 36

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16

	ONTARIO			MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Leth- bridge	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	177	102	2,829	402
	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	502	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	895	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	585	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

## CONSTRUCTION

MAY, 1951

Value of Building Permits  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	41,962*	206	—	697	184	6,986*	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,691
F	53,254*	77	20	475	363	8,122*	26,687	1,402	183	6,361	9,564
M	73,760	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,523	3,530	681	3,953	6,506

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,037*	464	3,652*	9,557	1,359	2,005	1,523	8,301	11,389	3,312	400
F	22,542*	375	4,659*	12,394	1,411	3,705	1,756*	6,589	12,985	9,134	248
M	37,168	593	6,449	22,381	4,508	3,237	2,318	7,275	16,379	10,238	382

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<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January, 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



## Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION											
CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>				CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Producers' stocks							
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Millions	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million sq. ft.	
1939				13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81 <sup>r</sup>	22.44 <sup>r</sup>	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803 <sup>r</sup>	10.94	28.90	23.05	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
	3,320	4,149	9.45				181	82	74	5.54	22.12
							188	125	86	6.89	25.64

PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS <sup>(6)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES	
Cement	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(4)</sup>	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments and Varnishes <sup>(7)</sup>		
Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	789	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.5	1,126	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
	908				479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
						296.9					

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(6)</sup>Planks and boards. <sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

MAY, 1951

Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(1)</sup>				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
3rd qtr.	741.16	331.21	268.22	20.90	42.09	39.32	12.21	26.29	—	193.10
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
3rd qtr.	102.78	69.44	5.15	15.73	110.59	20.76	26.25	15.93	3.43	0.57
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43	
1949										
3rd qtr.	3.94	8.78	9.58	91.57	173.53	104.10	192.15	127.62	29.89	
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26	
1950										
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55	
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67	
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09	
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40	

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<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

MAY, 1951

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 M	103	71	13	448	18.5	3.0	2.5	43.7 <sup>r</sup>	16.5	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	17.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.9	1.7	52.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.6 <sup>r</sup>	14.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	103	117	9	434	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.3	1.2	54.6 <sup>r</sup>	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	41.4 <sup>r</sup>	15.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	108	66	56	272	13.5 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.9	31.4 <sup>r</sup>	14.7	8.5 <sup>r</sup>
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	14.3 <sup>r</sup>	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
O	119	55	113	398	18.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.6	3.0	27.5 <sup>r</sup>	15.2	12.5 <sup>r</sup>
N	141	54	102	452	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	29.8 <sup>r</sup>	16.9 <sup>r</sup>	17.9 <sup>r</sup>
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.1	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	13.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.8 <sup>r</sup>
A					16.2	2.6	1.3	42.2	12.7	10.1

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1080 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3 <sup>r</sup>	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.374 <sup>r</sup>	0.968
1950 F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	198.5 <sup>r</sup>	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	261.1	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	262.6	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

MAY, 1951

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds		Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	1,315		251		22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370		346		21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 M	1,107		367		12.49	2.16	22.18	1,284	27.88 <sup>r</sup>	35.04 <sup>r</sup>	19.12 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,356		341		19.44	4.86	31.35	1,594	28.46 <sup>r</sup>	33.88 <sup>r</sup>	19.98 <sup>r</sup>
M	1,671		356		28.56	10.95	43.06	2,693	32.18 <sup>r</sup>	37.21 <sup>r</sup>	27.55 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,009		345		40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.91 <sup>r</sup>	38.70 <sup>r</sup>	45.15
J	1,863		347		36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70 <sup>r</sup>	36.62 <sup>r</sup>	57.51
A	1,747		341		33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12 <sup>r</sup>	34.44 <sup>r</sup>	54.19
S	1,541		344		28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31 <sup>r</sup>	34.26 <sup>r</sup>	48.63 <sup>r</sup>
O	1,307		350		21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95 <sup>r</sup>	29.98 <sup>r</sup>	45.64
N	1,051		348		13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84 <sup>r</sup>	28.39 <sup>r</sup>	40.29
D	941		352		9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894 <sup>r</sup>		354		8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816		330		7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122 <sup>r</sup>	17.25 <sup>r</sup>	24.34 <sup>r</sup>	16.65
M					10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79 <sup>r</sup>	20.04 <sup>r</sup>	12.52
A					16.87	3.67	35.00	1,818	9.94	17.90	

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<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilisation; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 F	2,350	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	27.6
M	1,142	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	18.9	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	33.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8 <sup>r</sup>
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2 <sup>r</sup>
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4 <sup>r</sup>
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										Million barrels
							Production					
							Million pounds					
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93		
1950 M	70.2	1.86 <sup>r</sup>	0.82	11.00	2.84 <sup>r</sup>	9.63						
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.11 <sup>r</sup>	11.17	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30	
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36						
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79						
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61	0.18	
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85						
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16						
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89		
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34						
D	81.3	1.97	0.92 <sup>r</sup>	6.58	2.40	6.37						
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.31	9.79 <sup>r</sup>	1.98	9.08	}					
F	85.8	1.98	0.96	9.60 <sup>r</sup>	2.59	7.06						
M	87.1	2.19	1.15	10.84 <sup>r</sup>	3.00 <sup>r</sup>	6.52						
A				9.54	3.85							

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Manufactured Food: Production**

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	12.83	39.54	3.30	2.76	16.06	9.49	19.51	19.59	4.95	40.77
1949										
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.53	4.84	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	19.57	5.04	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.22	5.04	58.22
4th qtr.	12.33	35.23	2.82	2.84	8.90	13.27	26.57	17.31	4.48	45.84

  

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64	23.88
1949											
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00	..
1950											
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01	18.33
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.57	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96	28.16
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09	30.05
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.60	10.10	5.82	5.34	5.64	4.10	8.83	15.50	18.99

**SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS**

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	124.3	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0
1950 F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	145.8	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0
1951 J	28.7	131.8	48.7	6.8	55.5	25.2	72.5	97.8	280.3
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	22.6	65.6	88.2	260.4
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	20.6	73.4	94.0	245.0



MAY, 1951

## DOMESTIC TRADE

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 F	565.4	102.5	13.1	28.1	50.2	9.0	92.6	32.2	24.6	4.5	23.2
M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4*	115.8	14.3*	31.9*	58.4	9.7	133.6*	37.1*	26.7*	5.2	28.2*
M	814.4	138.3	16.8	38.4	72.6	14.4	162.4	44.2	40.5	7.6	31.7

  

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritime	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 F	9.6	9.4	21.8	19.1	15.2	3.8	39.9	125.5	230.3	102.3	67.4
M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6*	11.2*	21.9*	21.1*	17.7*	3.8	45.0*	143.5*	274.5*	123.9*	81.4*
M	12.4	14.3	26.3	17.2	18.5	4.9	57.5	189.9	329.3	142.3	95.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".  
 Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's 49

## DOMESTIC TRADE

MAY, 1951

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars												
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 J	49.7	166.3	12.4		5.3		4.3		4.4		10.0	
F	50.2	186.3	12.6		5.0		4.6		4.2		10.2	
M	67.4	193.0										
A	67.4	194.6										
M	73.6	189.0										
J	69.3	178.3										
J	55.3	180.7										
A	60.8	192.6										
S	78.3	186.7										
O	83.8	207.3										
N	98.2	204.3										
D	118.9	177.4										
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
Grocery		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars												
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 J	34.9	29.5	2.1	5.4	1.6	14.7	0.7	3.1	2.2	7.9	7.3	29.6
F	36.5	31.1	2.0	7.0	1.4	15.7	0.7	4.0	2.1	7.7	7.8	33.3
M	41.8	31.7	2.5	7.2	2.0	17.2	0.6	3.3	2.3	7.5	9.4	36.4
A	41.2	31.1	3.0	7.1	2.9	17.2	0.8	3.9	2.2	7.4	11.8	37.3
M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2

MAY, 1951

## DOMESTIC TRADE

## Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable <sup>(1)</sup>		
Total Sales	Cash		Credit						Total	Instalment	Charge	
	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge					
			Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1949 3rd qtr.	2,186.4	1,615.7	73.9	570.7	26.1	129.1	5.9	441.6	20.2	414.9	115.0	299.9
4th qtr.	2,340.7	1,715.9	73.3	624.8	26.7	153.3	6.6	471.5	20.1	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950 1st qtr.	1,806.3	1,305.9	72.3	500.4	27.7	129.7	7.2	370.7	20.5	420.9	129.5	291.4
2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.4	7.4	455.6	19.7	450.6	137.4	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.4	7.5	480.0	19.8	475.7	144.5	331.2

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliances			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Sales	Accounts Credit receivable <sup>(1)</sup>		Sales	Accounts Credit receivable <sup>(1)</sup>		Sales	Accounts Credit receivable <sup>(1)</sup>		Sales	Accounts Credit receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1949 3rd qtr.	183.2	53.7	62.3	111.2	17.6	21.5	66.7	38.9	49.9	291.9	127.3	57.4
4th qtr.	290.1	88.4	83.7	156.4	28.5	27.3	82.1	47.9	56.3	249.7	115.7	55.8
1950 1st qtr.	167.3	50.5	67.9	86.7	17.0	22.2	59.7	34.9	54.3	286.2	125.7	58.1
2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as of end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 J	232.0	301.4	282.6	173.8	130.2	172.6	221.0	203.0	266.0	309.9
F	244.8*	310.9	275.2*	212.9*	221.4	220.9*	229.8*	230.5*	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6*	493.7*	341.7	238.3*	235.0	239.6*	283.3*	218.8*	424.3*	387.1*
F	303.1	457.6	337.1	259.3	315.5	292.5	271.9	240.0	407.9	322.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

MAY, 1951

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8

  

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, B.D.S.

MAY, 1951

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.9	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.1	2.6	10.8	5.5

  

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.4	6.2	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes iron ore.



## EXTERNAL TRADE

MAY, 1951

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tes, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
Million dollars										
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.88	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.31	3.07	3.08	7.82
Million dollars										
	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.81	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.34	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	3.81	9.48	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MAY, 1951

## EXTERNAL TRADE

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.45	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.87	1.27	7.81	10.18
	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	274.17

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.<sup>(2)</sup> Miscel-

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## EXTERNAL TRADE

MAY, 1951

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16		60.00		39.65		4.60		6.29	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(3)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67		230.17		190.21		11.99		17.14	

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. South Africa<sup>(3)</sup> and Northern Rhodesia.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(3)*</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup>	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)(4)</sup>
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	- 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	- 0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	- 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	- 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	- 6.6	8.5	- 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	- 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	- 1.7	6.3	- 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	-31.5	- 1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	-1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	-37.3	5.9	-44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	-1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M					62.7	28.4				1,653.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

\*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PARTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>						Total <sup>(3)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
			Foreign	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>					Vancouver, St. John, Halifax
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..		
1950	645	1,191						3,046				
1950 J	515	382	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	—	26.4	388		
F	481	481	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	—	26.2	373		
M	553	469	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	—	31.1	439		
A	449	837	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	1,129	34.7	382		
M	849	1,592	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	3,609	39.4	874		
J	860	1,735	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	3,761	47.3	511		
J	665	1,585	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	3,629	46.3	520		
A	505	1,399	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	3,682	53.9	770		
S	764	1,643	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	3,696	49.2	503		
O	658	1,631	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	3,819	44.9	559		
N	903	1,811	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	3,280	36.7	504		
D	540	728	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	814				
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—				
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—				

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months. <sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. <sup>(4)</sup>Annual data include tugs.

## TRANSPORTATION

MAY, 1951

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 M	329.8	37.9	6.0	8.9	6.7	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.3
A	292.2 <sup>r</sup>	34.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2 <sup>r</sup>	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
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Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1949 D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.5 <sup>r</sup>	6.5 <sup>r</sup>	12.4	4,553	2.8	264
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1949 D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

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<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A		556.1		56.9	215.1	137.7		58.9	2,348
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	24.0
1950 M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	2,155	—	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,318	722	2,146	—	73.0

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<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes other securities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

TABLE 97

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263

ASSETS										LIABILITIES
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
	Canada			Abroad						
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars										
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94	
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—	
1950 F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—	
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—	
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—	
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—	
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—	
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—	
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—	
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—	
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—	
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—	
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—	
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—	
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—	
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency. deposits.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Active notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	355	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	351	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	448	3,288	205	3,493	4,662

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

MAY, 1951

FINANCE

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1950-51	1949-50
	January		February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties.....	30.0	19.6	27.1	16.1	255.0	202.1
Excise Duties.....	20.2	15.2	17.0	16.2	211.4	200.0
Excise Taxes.....	65.9	47.9	55.7	43.2	578.6	499.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	192.4	129.3	130.4	82.7	1,351.6	1,152.0
Postal Revenue.....	6.6	6.5	10.6	9.9	81.8	77.3
Sundry.....	15.7	15.2	26.9	25.4	116.3	102.6
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	330.7	233.7	267.6	193.5	2,594.6	2,233.7
Special Receipts.....	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	54.5	33.7
Grand Total.....	332.0	235.9	269.0	195.1	2,649.1	2,267.4
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture.....	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.6	41.4	39.0
Citizenship & Immigration.....	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	24.4	21.9
External Affairs.....	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	13.3	9.7
Finance—						
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.6	14.1	17.9
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes).....	0.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.3
Interest and Other Debt Charges.....	20.4	20.9	25.3	25.4	328.2	344.7
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.3	10.7	2.9	—	95.2	94.0
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.4
Fisheries.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	6.8	5.7
Justice.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	11.0	9.7
Labour.....	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	50.5	46.0
Legislation.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.6
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.8	14.2	19.7
National Defence.....	47.0	30.8	47.1	33.3	466.6	301.4
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.9	6.0
Family Allowances.....	26.1	25.1	26.1	25.2	283.3	272.3
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind.....	25.1	24.9	1.0	—	76.8	67.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.9	11.4	7.6
National Revenue.....	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	42.6	44.7
Post Office.....	9.2	8.2	6.9	6.3	74.7	71.5
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
Public Works.....	6.2	5.2	5.3	3.9	62.3	56.5
Resources and Development.....	2.9	1.5	2.5	2.2	22.3	21.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1950-51	1949-50
	January		February		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	16.3	14.0
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.2
Trade and Commerce.....	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.3	18.3	22.0
National Research Council.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	14.4	13.4
Transport.....	4.7	4.1	5.6	3.6	51.3	43.1
Veterans' Affairs.....	17.9	19.2	16.6	18.7	181.1	197.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	5.5	6.5
Other Departments.....	0.4	2.8	0.3	0.5	6.7	10.9
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	198.4	182.8	166.8	150.3	1,947.6	1,773.1
Capital Expenditure.....	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.7	12.6	17.3
Special Expenditure.....	3.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	36.1	18.2
Government Owned Enterprises.....	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	3.4	5.0
Other Charges.....	—	—	—	—	—	62.6
Grand Total Expenditures.....	203.2	185.6	168.3	153.0	1,999.7	1,876.2
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	128.8	50.2	100.8	42.1	649.4	391.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>						
Net Increase or Decrease (—)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	—	—	-1.6	4.8	-4.3	21.4
Miscellaneous.....	9.1	28.2	18.2	12.9	119.5	105.9
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	9.1	28.2	16.6	17.7	115.2	127.4
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	110.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	—	—	—	—	-35.6	-3.1
Other Governments.....	-8.5	-1.9	—	—	-23.2	-5.5
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	-8.5	8.1	—	10.0	-38.8	101.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	15.8	17.7
Miscellaneous.....	-0.2	1.8	-1.6	-2.3	-5.4	23.4
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	-7.6	11.2	—	8.5	-28.4	142.4
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments.....	1.4	39.4	16.6	26.2	86.8	269.8

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<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver		
Million dollars												
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575	
1950 F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458	
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504	
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539	
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610	
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676	
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549	
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482	
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598	
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650	
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706	
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670	
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643	
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618	
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657	

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88

<sup>(1)</sup> Total new settled-for insurance. <sup>(2)</sup> The Canadian totals include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
							Million dollars			
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars										
1950	21.32	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1949 4th	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950 1st	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup>		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	396	243	413	46	130	+329	+391	1,500
1949 4th	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	-295	1,200
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	115	14	25	+104	+158	1,300
2nd	753	806	116	123	110	3	32	+ 81	+ 22	1,300
3rd	68	97	74	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 63	1,500
4th	973	933	31	37	144	11	41	+114	+148	1,500

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials					Mining Index					
Utilities					Banks 8 stocks					
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 stocks		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Commercial Failures\*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1949 N	116	34	33	49	2,545	44	1,540	287	61	138
D	114	40	33	41	2,092					
1950 J	117	47	21	49	2,038	92	1,320	397	104	189
F	132	53	28	51	2,165					
M	133	49	32	52	2,104					
A	121	41	24	56	2,363	165	1,206	238	159	278
M	103	45	21	37	2,071					
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85 <sup>r</sup>	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

<sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.<sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for the last half of 1950 were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, and D. 15. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. D.B.S.

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 F	2.73	0.513	14.95	17.18	0.22	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	17.44	0.22	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	22.56	0.27	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	8.99 <sup>r</sup>	22.38	0.26	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	22.73	0.27	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	11.57	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26 <sup>r</sup>	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.60	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26 <sup>r</sup>			1,275				29.4	11.09

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<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.



